

GOVERNMENT OF \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ PROJECT  
AGREEMENT NO. \_\_\_\_\_

**NATIONAL COMPETITIVE BIDDING**  
**(CIVIL WORKS COSTING UPTO US \$ 30,00,000 AND > 1,00,000)**

NAME OF WORK :

PERIOD OF SALE OF BIDDING DOCUMENT : FROM TO

LAST DATE AND TIME FOR RECEIPT OF BIDS : DATE \_\_\_\_\_ TIME \_\_\_\_\_ HOURS

\* TIME AND DATE OF OPENING OF BIDS : DATE \_\_\_\_\_ TIME \_\_\_\_\_ HOURS

PLACE OF OPENING OF BIDS :

OFFICER INVITING BIDS :

\* Should be the same as for the deadline for receipt of bids or promptly thereafter.

# **INVITATION FOR BID**

**(IFB)**

GOVERNMENT OF .....  
.....PROJECT

INVITATIONS FOR BIDS (IFB)

**NATIONAL COMPETITIVE BIDDING**

Date:  
Bid No.:

1. The Government of India has received a credit from the International Development Association / loan from the International Bank for Reconstruction & Development towards the cost of .....Project and intends to apply a part of the funds to cover eligible payments under the contracts for construction of works as detailed below. Bidding is open to all bidders from eligible source countries as defined in the *IBRD Guidelines for Procurement*. Bidders from India should, however, be registered with the Government of ..... or other State Governments/Government of India, or State/Central Government Undertakings. **Bidders are advised to note the minimum qualification criteria specified in Clause 4 of the Instructions to Bidders to qualify for the award of the contract.**

2. The ..... invites bids for the construction of works detailed in the table. The bidders may submit bids for any or all of the following works, for the package or for any of the slices.

3. Bidding documents (and additional copies) may be purchased from the office of..... from .....to....., for a non-refundable fee (three sets) as indicated, in the form of cash or Demand Draft on any Scheduled bank payable at..... in favour of..... Interested bidders may obtain further information at the same address. Bidding documents requested by mail will be despatched by registered/speed post on payment of an extra amount of Rs..... The ..... will not be held responsible for the postal delay if any, in the delivery of the documents or non-receipt of the same.

4. Bids must be accompanied by security of the amount specified for the work in the table below, drawn in favour of..... Bid security will have to be in any one of the forms as specified in the bidding document and shall have to be valid for 45 days beyond the validity of the bid.

5. Bids must be delivered to..... on or before.....hours on ..... (date) and will be opened on the same day at.....hours, in the presence of the bidders who wish to attend. If the office happens to be closed on the date of receipt of the bids as specified, the bids will be received and opened on the next working day at the same time and venue.

6. Other details can be seen in the bidding documents.

**TABLE**

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<u>Package No.</u>	<u>Name of work</u>	<u>Approximate value of work (Rs.)</u>	<u>Bid security (Rs.)</u>	<u>Cost of document (Rs.)</u>	<u>Period of completion</u>
1	2	3	4	5	

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Seal of office

**SECTION 1: INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS**  
**(ITB)**

## Section 1: Instructions to Bidders

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## A. General

### **1. Scope of Bid**

- 1.1** The ..... (referred to as Employer in these documents) invites bids for the construction of works (as defined in these documents and referred to as "the works") detailed in the table given in the Invitation for Bids (IFB). The bidders may submit bids for any or all of the works detailed in the table given in IFB.
- 1.2** The successful bidder will be expected to complete the works by the intended completion date specified in the Contract data.

### **2. Source of Funds**

- 2.1** The Government of India has received a loan/credit from the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/the International Development Association (hereinafter interchangeably called "the Bank") towards the cost of.....Project and intends to apply a part of the funds to cover eligible payments under the contract for the Works. Payments by the Bank will be made only at the request of the borrower and upon approval of the Bank in accordance with the *Loan/Credit Agreement*, and will be subject in all respects to the terms and conditions of that Agreement. Except as the Bank may specifically otherwise agree, no party other than the borrower shall derive any rights from the *Loan/Credit Agreement* or have any rights to the loan/credit proceeds.
- 2.2** The loan agreement prohibits a withdrawal from the loan account for the purpose of any payment to persons or entities, or for any import of goods, if such payment or import, to the knowledge of the Bank, is prohibited by a decision of the United Nations Security Council, taken under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations.

### **3. Eligible Bidders**

- 3.1** This *Invitation for Bids* is open to all bidders from the eligible countries as defined under the *IBRD Guidelines for Procurement*. Any materials, equipment, and services to be used in the performance of the Contract shall have their origin in the eligible source countries.
- 3.2** All bidders shall provide in Section 2, Forms of Bid and Qualification Information, a statement that the Bidder is not associated, nor has been associated in the past, directly or indirectly, with the Consultant or any other entity that has prepared the design, specifications, and other documents for the Project or being proposed as Project Manager for the Contract. A firm that has been engaged by the Borrower to provide consulting services for the preparation or supervision of the works, and any of its affiliates, shall not be eligible to bid.
- 3.3** Government-owned enterprises in the Employer's country may only participate if they are legally and financially autonomous, operate under commercial law and are not a dependent agency of the Borrower or Sub-borrower.
- 3.4** Bidders shall not be under a declaration of ineligibility for corrupt and fraudulent practices issued by the Bank in accordance with sub-clause 37.1.

### **4. Qualification of the Bidder**

- 4.1** All bidders shall provide in Section 2, Forms of Bid and Qualification Information, a preliminary description of the proposed work method and schedule, including drawings and charts, as necessary.
- 4.2** In the event that Pre-qualification of potential bidders has been undertaken, only bids from prequalified bidders will be considered for award for Contract. These qualified bidders should submit with their bids any information updating their original prequalification applications or, alternatively, confirm in their bids that the originally submitted prequalification information remains essentially correct as of date of bid submission. The update or confirmation should be provided in Section 2.
- 4.3** If the Employer has not undertaken prequalification of potential bidders, all bidders shall include the following information and documents with their bids in Section 2:

- (a) copies of original documents defining the constitution or legal status, place of registration, and principal place of business; written power of attorney of the signatory of the Bid to commit the Bidder;
- (b) total monetary value of construction work performed for each of the last five years;
- (c) experience in works of a similar nature and size for each of the last five years, and details of works under way or contractually committed; and clients who may be contacted for further information on those contracts;
- (d) major items of construction equipment proposed to carry out the Contract;
- (e) qualifications and experience of key site management and technical personnel proposed for the Contract;
- (f) reports on the financial standing of the Bidder, such as profit and loss statements and auditor's reports for the past five years;
- (g) evidence of adequacy of working capital for this contract (access to line (s) of credit and availability of other financial resources);
- (h) authority to seek references from the Bidder's bankers;
- (i) information regarding any litigation or arbitration resulting from contracts executed by the Bidder in the last five years or currently under execution. The information shall include the names of the parties concerned, the disputed amount, cause of litigation, and matter in dispute; and
- (j) proposals for subcontracting components of the Works which in aggregate add to more than 20 percent of the Contract Price [*for each, the qualifications and experience of the identified sub-contractor in the relevant field should be annexed; no vertical splitting of work for sub-contracting is acceptable*].

**4.4** Bids from Joint ventures are not acceptable.

**4.5 A. To qualify for award of the contract, each bidder in its name should have in the last five years: i.e.....\***

- (a) achieved, in at least two financial years, a minimum annual financial turnover (in all classes of civil engineering construction works only) of Rs..... @ (*usually not less than two times the estimated annual payments under the contract*);
- (b) satisfactorily completed (not less than 90% of contract value), as a prime contractor (or as subcontractor duly certified by the employer/main contractor) at least **one similar work** of value not less than Rs..... @ (*usually not less than 80% of estimated value of contract*);
- (c) deleted;
- (d) The contractor or his identified sub-contractor should possess required valid electrical license for executing the building electrification works and should have executed similar electrical works totalling Rupees .....@\*\* in any one year.
- (e) The contractor or his identified sub-contractor should possess required valid license for executing the water supply/sanitary engineering works and should have executed similar water supply/sanitary engineering works totalling Rupees .....@\*\* in any one year.

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\* *Specify the financial years; they should be those immediately preceding the financial year in which the bids are received.*

\*\* *at least 50% of the estimated value of electrical/ water supply works.*



@ at \_\_\_\_\_\* price level. Financial turnover and cost of completed works of previous years shall be given weightage of 5% per year based on rupee value to bring them to \_\_\_\_\_\* price level.

4.5 B. Deleted.

4.5 C. **To qualify for a package of contracts made up of this and other contracts for which bids are invited in the IFB**, the bidder must demonstrate having experience and resources sufficient to meet the aggregate of the qualifying criteria for the individual contracts.

4.6 Sub-contractors' experience and resources shall not be taken into account in determining the bidder's compliance with the qualifying criteria except to the extent stated in para 4.5 (A) (b, d and e) above.

4.7 Bidders who meet the minimum qualification criteria will be qualified only if their available bid capacity is more than the total bid value. The available bid capacity will be calculated as under:

$$\text{Assessed Available Bid capacity} = ( A*N*1.5 - B )$$

where

A = Maximum value of civil engineering works executed in any one year during the last five years (updated to \_\_\_\_\_\* price level) taking into account the completed as well as works in progress.

N = Number of years prescribed for completion of the works for which bids are invited.

B = Value, at \_\_\_\_\_\* price level, of existing commitments and on-going works to be completed during the next.....years (period of completion of the works for which bids are invited)

*Note:* The statements showing the value of existing commitments and on-going works as well as the stipulated period of completion remaining for each of the works listed should be countersigned by the Engineer in charge, not below the rank of an Executive Engineer or equivalent.

4.8 Even though the bidders meet the above qualifying criteria, they are subject to be disqualified if they have:

- made misleading or false representations in the forms, statements and attachments submitted in proof of the qualification requirements; and/or
- record of poor performance such as abandoning the works, not properly completing the contract, inordinate delays in completion, litigation history, or financial failures etc.; and/or
- participated in the previous bidding for the same work and had quoted unreasonably high bid prices and could not furnish rational justification to the employer.

## 5. One Bid per Bidder

5.1 Each bidder shall submit only one bid for one contract. A bidder who submits or participates in more than one Bid (other than as a subcontractor or in cases of alternatives that have been permitted or requested) will cause all the proposals with the Bidder's participation to be disqualified.

## 6. Cost of Bidding

6.1 The bidder shall bear all costs associated with the preparation and submission of his Bid, and the Employer will in no case be responsible and liable for those costs.

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\* the financial year in which bids are received

**7. Site visit**

**7.1** The Bidder, at the Bidder's own responsibility and risk is encouraged to visit and examine the Site of Works and its surroundings and obtain all information that may be necessary for preparing the Bid and entering into a contract for construction of the Works. The costs of visiting the Site shall be at the Bidder's own expense.

**B. Bidding Documents**

**8. Content of Bidding Documents**

**8.1** The set of bidding documents comprises the documents listed in the table below and addenda issued in accordance with Clause 10:

Section	1	Invitation for Bids
	2	Instructions to Bidders
	3	Forms of Bid and Qualification Information
	4	Conditions of Contract
	5	Contract Data
	6	Specifications
	7	Drawings
	8	Bill of Quantities
		Forms of Securities

**8.2** Of the three sets of the bidding documents supplied, two sets should be completed and returned with the bid.

**9. Clarification of Bidding Documents**

**9.1** A prospective bidder requiring any clarification of the bidding documents may notify the Employer in writing or by cable (hereinafter "cable" includes telex and facsimile) at the Employer's address indicated in the invitation to bid. The Employer will respond to any request for clarification which he received earlier than 15 days prior to the deadline for submission of bids. Copies of the Employer's response will be forwarded to all purchasers of the bidding documents, including a description of the enquiry but without identifying its source.

**10. Amendment of Bidding Documents**

**10.1** Before the deadline for submission of bids, the Employer may modify the bidding documents by issuing addenda.

**10.2** Any addendum thus issued shall be part of the bidding documents and shall be communicated in writing to all the purchasers of the bidding documents. Prospective bidders shall acknowledge receipt of each addendum in writing to the Employer.

**10.3** To give prospective bidders reasonable time in which to take an addendum into account in preparing their bids, the Employer shall extend as necessary the deadline for submission of bids, in accordance with Sub-Clause 20.2 below.

**C. Preparation of Bids**

**11. Language of the Bid**

**11.1** All documents relating to the bid shall be in the English language.

**12. Documents comprising the Bid**

**12.1** The bid submitted by the bidder shall comprise the following:

- (a) The Bid (in the format indicated in Section 2).
- (b) Bid Security;
- (c) Priced Bill of Quantities;
- (d) Qualification Information Form and Documents;

and any other materials required to be completed and submitted by bidders in accordance with these instructions. The documents listed under Sections 2, 4 and 7 of Sub-Clause 8.1 shall be filled in without exception.

**12.2** Bidders bidding for this contract together with other contracts stated in the IFB to form a package will so indicate in the bid together with any documents offered for the award of more than one contract.

### **13. Bid Prices**

**13.1** The contract shall be for the whole works as described in Sub-Clause 1.1, based on the priced Bill of Quantities submitted by the Bidder.

**13.2** The bidder shall fill in rates and prices and line item total (both in figures and words) for all items of the Works described in the Bill of Quantities alongwith total bid price (both in figures and words). *Items for which no rate or price is entered by the bidder will not be paid for by the Employer when executed and shall be deemed covered by the other rates and prices in the Bill of Quantities.* Corrections, if any, shall be made by crossing out, initialing, dating and rewriting.

**13.3** All duties, taxes, and other levies payable by the contractor under the contract, or for any other cause, shall be included in the rates, prices and total Bid Price submitted by the Bidder.

**13.4** The rates and prices quoted by the bidder shall be fixed for the duration of the Contract and shall not be subject to adjustment on any account.

### **14. Currencies of Bid and Payment**

**14.1** The unit rates and the prices shall be quoted by the bidder entirely in Indian Rupees.

### **15. Bid Validity**

**15.1** Bids shall remain valid for a period not less than ninety days after the deadline date for bid submission specified in Clause 20. A bid valid for a shorter period shall be rejected by the Employer as non-responsive.

**15.2** In exceptional circumstances, prior to expiry of the original time limit, the Employer may request that the bidders may extend the period of validity for a specified additional period. The request and the bidders' responses shall be made in writing or by cable. A bidder may refuse the request without forfeiting his bid security. A bidder agreeing to the request will not be required or permitted to modify his bid except as provided in 15.3 hereinafter, but will be required to extend the validity of his bid security for a period of the extension, and in compliance with Clause 16 in all respects.

**15.3** In the case of contracts in which the Contract Price is fixed (not subject to price adjustment), in the event that the purchaser requests and the Bidder agrees to an extension of the validity period, the contract price, if the Bidder is selected for award shall be the bid price corrected as follows:

The price shall be increased by the factor (value of factor B)<sup>1</sup> for each week or part of a week that has elapsed from the expiration of the initial bid validity to the date of issue of letter of acceptance to the successful Bidder.

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<sup>1</sup> The value of B is based on the country's inflation for the period in question. The borrower inserts the value in the bid document prior to issue.

15.4 Bid evaluation will be based on the bid prices without taking into consideration the above correction.

**16. Bid Security**

16.1 The Bidder shall furnish, as part of his Bid, a Bid security in the amount as shown in column 4 of the table of IFB for this particular work. This bid security shall be in favour of ..... and may be in one of the following forms:

- a bank guarantee issued by a nationalized / Scheduled Bank located in India or a reputable Bank located abroad in the form given in Section 8; or
- Certified cheque/ Bank draft/Letter of credit, in favour of ..... payable at .....
- .....
- .....

16.2 Bank guarantees issued as surety for the bid shall be valid for 45 days beyond the validity of the bid.

16.3 Any bid not accompanied by an acceptable Bid Security and not secured as indicated in Sub-Clauses 16.1 and 16.2 above shall be rejected by the Employer as non-responsive.

16.4 The Bid Security of unsuccessful bidders will be returned within 28 days of the end of the bid validity period specified in Sub-Clause 15.1.

16.5 The Bid Security of the successful bidder will be discharged when the bidder has signed the Agreement and furnished the required Performance Security.

16.6 The Bid Security may be forfeited

- (a) if the Bidder withdraws the Bid after Bid opening during the period of Bid validity;
- (b) if the Bidder does not accept the correction of the Bid Price, pursuant to Clause 27; or
- (c) in the case of a successful Bidder, if the Bidder fails within the specified time limit to
  - (i) sign the Agreement; or
  - (ii) furnish the required Performance Security.

**17. Alternative Proposals by Bidders**

17.1 Bidders shall submit offers that comply with the requirements of the bidding documents, including the basic technical design as indicated in the drawing and specifications. Alternatives will not be considered.

**18. Format and Signing of Bid**

18.1 The Bidder shall prepare one original and a copy of the documents comprising the bid as described in Clause 12 of these *Instructions to Bidders*, bound with the volume containing the Form of Bid, and clearly marked "**ORIGINAL**" and "**COPY**" as appropriate. In the event of discrepancy between them, the original shall prevail.

18.2 The original and a copy of the Bid shall be typed or written in indelible ink and shall be signed by a person or persons duly authorized to sign on behalf of the Bidder, pursuant to Sub-Clauses 4.3. All pages of the bid where entries or amendments have been made shall be initialled by the person or persons signing the bid.

18.3 The Bid shall contain no alterations or additions, except those to comply with instructions issued by the Employer, or as necessary to correct errors made by the bidder, in which case such corrections shall be initialled by the person or persons signing the bid.

**18.4** The Bidder shall furnish information as described in the Form of Bid on commissions or gratuities, if any, paid or to be paid to agents relating to this Bid, and to contract execution if the Bidder is awarded the contract

**D. Submission of Bids**

**19. Sealing and Marking of Bids**

**19.1** The Bidder shall seal the original and a copy of the Bid in separate envelopes, duly marking the envelopes as "**ORIGINAL**" and "**COPY**". These envelopes (called as inner envelopes) shall then be put inside one outer envelope.

**19.2** The **inner and outer** envelopes shall

(a) be addressed to the Employer at the following address:

.....  
.....  
(insert address of office for bid submission), and

(b) bear the following identification:

- Bid for .....[name of contract]
- Bid Reference No.....[insert number]
- DO NOT OPEN BEFORE.....[time and date for bid opening, per Clause 23]

**19.3** In addition to the identification required in Sub-Clause 19.2, the inner envelopes shall indicate the name and address of the bidder to enable the bid to be returned unopened in case it is declared late, pursuant to Clause 21.

**19.4** If the outer envelope is not sealed and marked as above, the Employer will assume no responsibility for the misplacement or premature opening of the bid.

**20. Deadline for Submission of the Bids**

**20.1** Bids must be received by the Employer at the address specified above no later than.....\* . In the event of the specified date for the submission of bids being declared a holiday for the Employer, the Bids will be received upto the appointed time on the next working day.

**20.2** The Employer may extend the deadline for submission of bids by issuing an amendment in accordance with Clause 10, in which case all rights and obligations of the Employer and the bidders previously subject to the original deadline will then be subject to the new deadline.

**21. Late Bids**

**21.1** Any Bid received by the Employer after the deadline prescribed in Clause 20 will be returned unopened to the bidder.

**22. Modification and Withdrawal of Bids**

**22.1** Bidders may modify or withdraw their bids by giving notice in writing before the deadline prescribed in Clause 20.

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\* *Insert time and date; this should be the same as those given in the Invitation for Bids.*

- 22.2 Each Bidder's modification or withdrawal notice shall be prepared, sealed, marked, and delivered in accordance with Clause 18 & 19, with the outer and inner envelopes additionally marked "**MODIFICATION**" or "**WITHDRAWAL**", as appropriate.
- 22.3 No bid may be modified after the deadline for submission of Bids.
- 22.4 Withdrawal or modification of a Bid between the deadline for submission of bids and the expiration of the original period of bid validity specified in Clause 15.1 above or as extended pursuant to Clause 15.2 may result in the forfeiture of the Bid security pursuant to Clause 16.
- 22.5 Bidders may offer discounts to, or modify the prices of their Bids only by submitting Bid modifications in accordance with this clause, or included in the original Bid submission.

### **E. Bid Opening and Evaluation**

#### **23. Bid Opening**

- 23.1 The Employer will open all the Bids received (except those received late), including modifications made pursuant to Clause 22, in the presence of the Bidders or their representatives who choose to attend at ..... hours on the date and the place specified in Clause 20. In the event of the specified date of Bid opening being declared a holiday for the Employer, the Bids will be opened at the appointed time and location on the next working day.
- 23.2 Envelopes marked "**WITHDRAWAL**" shall be opened and read out first. Bids for which an acceptable notice of withdrawal has been submitted pursuant to Clause 22 shall not be opened. Subsequently all envelopes marked "Modification" shall be opened and the submissions therein read out in appropriate detail.
- 23.3 The Bidders' names, the Bid prices, the total amount of each Bid and of any alternative Bid (if alternatives have been requested or permitted), any discounts, Bid modifications and withdrawals, the presence or absence of Bid security, and such other details as the Employer may consider appropriate, will be announced by the Employer at the opening. No bid shall be rejected at bid opening except for the late bids pursuant to Clause 21. Bids [and modifications] sent pursuant to Clause 22 that are not opened and read out at bid opening will not be considered for further evaluation regardless of circumstances. Late and withdrawn bids will be returned un-opened to bidders.
- 23.4 The Employer shall prepare minutes of the Bid opening, including the information disclosed to those present in accordance with Sub-Clause 23.3.

#### **24. Process to Be Confidential**

- 24.1 Information relating to the examination, clarification, evaluation, and comparison of Bids and recommendations for the award of a contract shall not be disclosed to Bidders or any other persons not officially concerned with such process until the award to the successful Bidder has been announced. Any effort by a Bidder to influence the Employer's processing of Bids or award decisions may result in the rejection of his Bid.

#### **25. Clarification of Bids**

- 25.1 To assist in the examination, evaluation, and comparison of Bids, the Employer may, at his discretion, ask any Bidder for clarification of his Bid, including breakdowns of unit rates. The request for clarification and the response shall be in writing or by cable, but no change in the price or substance of the Bid shall be sought, offered, or permitted except as required to confirm the correction of arithmetic errors discovered by the Employer in the evaluation of the Bids in accordance with Clause 27.
- 25.2 Subject to sub-clause 25.1, no Bidder shall contact the Employer on any matter relating to its bid from the time of the bid opening to the time the contract is awarded. If the Bidder wishes to bring additional information to the notice of the Employer, it should do so in writing.

**25.3** Any effort by the Bidder to influence the Employer in the Employer's bid evaluation, bid comparison or contract award decisions may result in the rejection of the Bidders' bid.

## **26. Examination of Bids and Determination of Responsiveness**

**26.1** Prior to the detailed evaluation of Bids, the Employer will determine whether each Bid (a) meets the eligibility criteria defined in Clause 3; (b) has been properly signed; (c) is accompanied by the required securities and; (d) is substantially responsive to the requirements of the Bidding documents.

**26.2** A substantially responsive Bid is one which conforms to all the terms, conditions, and specifications of the Bidding documents, without material deviation or reservation. A material deviation or reservation is one (a) which affects in any substantial way the scope, quality, or performance of the Works; (b) which limits in any substantial way, inconsistent with the Bidding documents, the Employer's rights or the Bidder's obligations under the Contract; or (c) whose rectification would affect unfairly the competitive position of other Bidders presenting substantially responsive Bids.

**26.3** If a Bid is not substantially responsive, it will be rejected by the Employer, and may not subsequently be made responsive by correction or withdrawal of the nonconforming deviation or reservation.

## **27. Correction of Errors**

**27.1** Bids determined to be substantially responsive will be checked by the Employer for any arithmetic errors. Errors will be corrected by the Employer as follows:

- (a) where there is a discrepancy between the rates in figures and in words, the rate in words will govern; and
- (b) where there is a discrepancy between the unit rate and the line item total resulting from multiplying the unit rate by the quantity, the unit rate as quoted will govern.

**27.2** The amount stated in the Bid will be adjusted by the Employer in accordance with the above procedure for the correction of errors and, with the concurrence of the Bidder, shall be considered as binding upon the Bidder. If the Bidder does not accept the corrected amount the Bid will be rejected, and the Bid security may be forfeited in accordance with Sub-Clause 16.6 (b).

## **28. Deleted**

## **29. Evaluation and Comparison of Bids**

**29.1** The Employer will evaluate and compare only the Bids determined to be substantially responsive in accordance with Clause 26.

**29.2** In evaluating the Bids, the Employer will determine for each Bid the evaluated Bid Price by adjusting the Bid Price as follows:

- (a) making any correction for errors pursuant to Clause 27; or
- (b) making an appropriate adjustments for any other acceptable variations, deviations; and
- (c) making appropriate adjustments to reflect discounts or other price modifications offered in accordance with Sub Clause 22.5.

**29.3** The Employer reserves the right to accept or reject any variation, deviation, or alternative offer. Variations, deviations, and alternative offers and other factors which are in excess of the requirements of the Bidding documents or otherwise result in unsolicited benefits for the Employer shall not be taken into account in Bid evaluation.

- 29.4 The estimated effect of the price adjustment conditions under Clause 47 of the *Conditions of Contract*, during the period of implementation of the Contract, will not be taken into account in Bid evaluation.
- 29.5 If the Bid of the successful Bidder is seriously unbalanced in relation to the Engineer's estimate of the cost of work to be performed under the contract, the Employer may require the Bidder to produce detailed price analyses for any or all items of the Bill of Quantities, to demonstrate the internal consistency of those prices with the construction methods and schedule proposed. After evaluation of the price analyses, the Employer may require that the amount of the performance security set forth in Clause 34 be increased at the expense of the successful Bidder to a level sufficient to protect the Employer against financial loss in the event of default of the successful Bidder under the Contract.

**30. Deleted**

**F. Award of Contract**

**31. Award Criteria**

- 31.1 Subject to Clause 32, the Employer will award the Contract to the Bidder whose Bid has been determined to be substantially responsive to the Bidding documents and who has offered the lowest evaluated Bid Price, provided that such Bidder has been determined to be (a) eligible in accordance with the provisions of Clause 3, and (b) qualified in accordance with the provisions of Clause 4.
- 31.2 If, pursuant to Clause 12.2 this contract is being let alongwith other contracts, the lowest evaluated Bid Price will be determined when evaluating this contract in conjunction with other contracts to be awarded concurrently, taking into account any discounts offered by the bidders for the award of more than one contract.

**32. Employer's Right to Accept any Bid and to Reject any or all Bids**

- 32.1 Notwithstanding Clause 31, the Employer reserves the right to accept or reject any Bid, and to cancel the Bidding process and reject all Bids, at any time prior to the award of Contract, without thereby incurring any liability to the affected Bidder or Bidders or any obligation to inform the affected Bidder or Bidders of the grounds for the Employer's action.

**33. Notification of Award and Signing of Agreement**

- 33.1 The Bidder whose Bid has been accepted will be notified of the award by the Employer prior to expiration of the Bid validity period by cable, telex or facsimile confirmed by registered letter. This letter (hereinafter and in the *Conditions of Contract* called the "Letter of Acceptance") will state the sum that the Employer will pay the Contractor in consideration of the execution, completion, and maintenance of the Works by the Contractor as prescribed by the Contract (hereinafter and in the Contract called the "Contract Price").
- 33.2 The notification of award will constitute the formation of the Contract, subject only to the furnishing of a performance security in accordance with the provisions of Clause 34.
- 33.3 The Agreement will incorporate all agreements between the Employer and the successful Bidder. It will be signed by the Employer and sent to the successful Bidder, or kept ready for signature of the successful bidder in the office of employer (*choose one alternative*) within 28 days following the notification of award along with the Letter of Acceptance. Within 21 days of receipt, the successful Bidder will sign the Agreement and deliver it to the Employer.
- 33.4 Upon the furnishing by the successful Bidder of the Performance Security, the Employer will promptly notify the other Bidders that their Bids have been unsuccessful.



**34. Performance Security**

**34.1** Within 21 days of receipt of the Letter of Acceptance, the successful Bidder shall deliver to the Employer a Performance Security in any of the forms given below for an amount equivalent to 5% of the Contract price plus additional security for unbalanced Bids in accordance with Clause 29.5 of ITB and Clause 52 of Conditions of Contract :

- a bank guarantee in the form given in Section 8; or
- Certified cheque/Bank draft, in favour of ..... payable at .....
- \_\_\_\_\_

**34.2** If the performance security is provided by the successful Bidder in the form of a Bank Guarantee, it shall be issued either (a) at the Bidder's option, by a Nationalized/Scheduled Indian bank or (b) by a foreign bank located in India and acceptable to the Employer .

**34.3** Failure of the successful bidder to comply with the requirements of sub-clause 34.1 shall constitute a breach of contract, cause for annulment of the award, forfeiture of the bid security, and any such other remedy the Employer may take under the contract, and the Employer may resort to awarding the contract to the next ranked bidder..

**35. Advance Payment and Security (deleted)**

**36. Adjudicator (deleted)**

**37. Corrupt or Fraudulent Practices**

**37.1** The Bank requires that Borrowers (including beneficiaries of Bank loans), as well as Bidders, Suppliers, Contractors, and Consultants under Bank-financed contracts, observe the highest standard of ethics during the procurement and execution of such contracts. In pursuit of this policy, the Bank:

- (a) defines, for the purposes of this provision, the terms set forth below as follows:
  - (i) “corrupt practice” means the offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting, directly or indirectly, of anything of value to influence the action of a public official in the procurement process or in contract execution;
  - (ii) “fraudulent practice” means a misrepresentation or omission of facts in order to influence a procurement process or the execution of a contract;
  - (iii) “collusive practice” means a scheme or arrangement between two or more Bidders, with or without the knowledge of the borrower, designed to establish bid prices at artificial, non competitive levels; and
  - (iv) “coercive practice” means harming or threatening to harm, directly or indirectly, persons or their property to influence their participation in the procurement process or affect the execution of a contract;
- (b) will reject a proposal for award if it determines that the Bidder recommended for award has, directly or through an agent, engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive or coercive practices in competing for the Contract in question;
- (c) will cancel the portion of the loan allocated to a contract if it determines at any time that representatives of the Borrower or of a beneficiary of the loan engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive or coercive practices during the procurement or the execution of that contract, without the Borrower having taken timely and appropriate action satisfactory to the Bank to remedy the situation;

- (d) will sanction a firm or individual, including declaring them ineligible, either indefinitely or for a stated period of time, to be awarded a Bank-financed contract if it at any time determines that they have, directly or through an agent, engaged, in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive or coercive practices in competing for, or in executing, a Bank-financed contract; and
- (e) will have the right to require that a provision be included in Bidding Documents and in contracts financed by a Bank loan, requiring Bidders, Suppliers, Contractors and Consultants to permit the Bank to inspect their accounts and records and other documents relating to the bid submission and contract performance and to have them audited by auditors appointed by the Bank.

**37.2** Furthermore, Bidders shall be aware of the provision stated in sub-clause 59.2 of the Conditions of Contract.

**SECTION 2:**

**FORMS OF BID, QUALIFICATION INFORMATION  
AND LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE**

**TABLE OF FORMS:**

- **CONTRACTOR'S BID**
- **QUALIFICATION INFORMATION**
- **LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE**
- **NOTICE TO PROCEED WITH THE WORK**
- **AGREEMENT FORM**

**Contractor's Bid**

Description of the Works: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ 1

**BID**

To : \_\_\_\_\_ [the Employer]

Address : \_\_\_\_\_ 2

GENTLEMEN,

Having examined the bidding documents including addendum, we offer to execute the Works described above in accordance with the Conditions of Contract, Specifications, Drawings and Bill of Quantities accompanying this Bid for the Contract Price of \_\_\_\_\_ [in figures] ( \_\_\_\_\_ ) [in letters].<sup>3</sup>

This Bid and your written acceptance of it shall constitute a binding contract between us. We understand that you are not bound to accept the lowest or any Bid you receive.

We hereby certify that we have taken steps to ensure that no person acting for us or on our behalf will engage in bribery.

We also undertake that, in competing for (and, if the award is made to us, in executing) the above contract, we will strictly observe the laws against fraud and corruption in force in India namely "Prevention of Corruption Act 1988".

Commissions or gratuities, if any, paid or to be paid by us to agents relating to this Bid, and to contract execution if we are awarded the contract, are listed below :

<u>Name and address of agent</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Purpose of Commission or gratuity</u>
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

(if none, state "none")

We hereby confirm that this Bid complies with the Eligibility, Bid Validity and Bid Security required by the Bidding documents.

Yours faithfully,

Authorized Signature:

Name & Title of Signatory: \_\_\_\_\_

Name of Bidder : \_\_\_\_\_

Address : \_\_\_\_\_

1. To be filled in by the Employer before issue of the Bidding Documents.
2. To be filled in by the Employer before issue of the Bidding Documents.
3. To be filled in by the Bidder, together with his particulars and date of submission at the bottom of the Form of Bid.

## Qualification Information

The information to be filled in by the Bidder in the following pages will be used for purposes of postqualification as provided for in Clause 4 of the Instructions to Bidders. This information will not be incorporated in the Contract.

**1. For Individual Bidders**

1.1 Constitution or legal status of Bidder  
*[Attach copy]*

Place of registration: \_\_\_\_\_

Principal place of business: \_\_\_\_\_

Power of attorney of signatory of Bid  
*[Attach copy]*

1.2 Total value of Civil Engineering construction work executed and payments received in the last five years\*\* (in Rs. Million)

19-----19_____β
19-----19_____
2000-2001_____
2001-2002_____
2002-2003_____

1.3 Work performed as prime contractor (in the same name) on works of a similar nature over the last five years.\*\*

<u>Project Name</u>	<u>Name of Employer *</u>	<u>Descrip- tion of work</u>	<u>Contract No.</u>	<u>Value of contract (Rs. Million)</u>	<u>Date of issue of work order</u>	<u>Stipulated period of completion</u>	<u>Actual date of completion *</u>	<u>Remarks explaining reasons for delay and work completed</u>
_____								
_____								

1.4 Information on Bid Capacity (works for which bids have been submitted and works which are yet to be completed) as on the date of this bid.

\* *Attach certificate(s) from Engineer(s)-in-charge*  
 \*\* *Immediately preceding the financial year in which bids are received.*  
 β *Attach certificate from Chartered Accountant*

(A) Existing commitments and on-going works:

Description of Work	Place & State	Contract No. & Date	Name and Address of Employer	Value of Contract (Rs. million)	Stipulated period of completion	Value of works* remaining to be completed (Rs. million)	Anticipated date of completion
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)

(B) Works for which bids already submitted:

Description of Work	Place & State	Name and Address of Employer	Estimated value of works (Rs. million)	Stipulated period of completion	Date when decision is expected	Remarks if any
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

\* *Attach certificate(s) from the Engineer(s)-in-Charge.*

1.5 Proposed subcontracts and firms involved. [Refer ITB Clause 4.3 (j)]

Sections of the works	Value of Sub-contract	Sub-contractor (name and address)	Experience in similar work
*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*

1.6 Financial reports for the last five years: balance sheets, profit and loss statements, auditors' reports (in case of companies/corporation), etc. List them below and attach copies.

1.7 Deleted.

1.8. Name, address, and telephone, telex, and fax numbers of the Bidders' bankers who may provide references if contacted by the Employer.

1.9 Information on litigation history in which the Bidder is involved.

<u>Other party(ies)</u>	<u>Employer</u>	<u>Cause of dispute</u>	<u>Amount involved</u>	<u>Remarks showing present status</u>

1.10 Statement of compliance under the requirements of Sub Clause 3.2 of the instructions to Bidders.

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**Letter of Acceptance**  
**(letterhead paper of the Employer)**

\_\_\_\_\_ [date]

To: \_\_\_\_\_ [name and  
address of the Contractor]

Dear Sirs,

This is to notify you that your Bid dated \_\_\_\_\_ for execution of the \_\_\_\_\_ [name of the contract and identification number, as given in the Instructions to Bidders] for the Contract Price of Rupees — \_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_) [amount in words and figures], as corrected and modified in accordance with the Instructions to Bidders<sup>1</sup> is hereby accepted by our Agency.

We note that as per bid, you do not intend to subcontract any component of work

[OR]

We note that as per bid, you propose to employ M/s. .... as sub-contractor for executing .....

*[Delete whichever is not applicable].*

You are hereby requested to furnish Performance Security, plus additional security for unbalanced bids in terms of ITB Clause 29.5, in the form detailed in Para 34.1 of ITB for an amount of Rs. \_\_\_\_\_ within 21 days of the receipt of this letter of acceptance valid upto 28 days from the date of expiry of Defects Liability Period i.e. upto ..... and sign the contract, failing which action as stated in Para 34.3 of ITB will be taken.

Yours faithfully,

Authorized Signature

Name and Title of Signatory

Name of Agency

---

<sup>1</sup> Delete "corrected and" or "and modified" if only one of these actions applies. Delete "as corrected and modified in accordance with the Instructions to Bidders" if corrections or modifications have not been effected.



**Issue of Notice to proceed with the work**

(letterhead of the Employer)

\_\_\_\_\_ (date)

To

\_\_\_\_\_ (name and address of the Contractor)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Dear Sirs:

Pursuant to your furnishing the requisite security as stipulated in ITB Clause 34.1 and signing of the contract agreement for the construction of \_\_\_\_\_ @ a Bid Price of Rs. \_\_\_\_\_, you are hereby instructed to proceed with the execution of the said works in accordance with the contract documents.

Yours faithfully,

(Signature, name and title of  
signatory authorized to sign on  
behalf of Employer)

## Agreement Form

### Agreement

This agreement, made the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_\_\_\_,  
between \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [name and address of Employer]  
(hereinafter called "the Employer") of the one part and \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [name and address of contractor] (hereinafter  
called "the Contractor") of the other part.

Whereas the Employer is desirous that the Contractor execute \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [ name  
and identification number of Contract] (hereinafter called "the Works") and the Employer has accepted the Bid by  
the Contractor for the execution and completion of such Works and the remedying of any defects therein at a  
contract price of Rupees.....

NOW THIS AGREEMENT WITNESSETH as follows:

1. In this Agreement, words and expression shall have the same meanings as are respectively assigned to them in the Conditions of Contract hereinafter referred to, and they shall be deemed to form and be read and construed as part of this Agreement.
2. In consideration of the payments to be made by the Employer to the Contractor as hereinafter mentioned, the Contractor hereby covenants with the Employer to execute and complete the Works and remedy any defects therein in conformity in all aspects with the provisions of the Contract.
3. The Employer hereby covenants to pay the Contractor in consideration of the execution and completion of the Works and the remedying the defects wherein the Contract Price or such other sum as may become payable under the provisions of the Contract at the times and in the manner prescribed by the Contract.
4. The following documents shall be deemed to form and be read and construed as part of this Agreement, viz:
  - i) Letter of Acceptance;
  - ii) Notice to proceed with the works;
  - iii) Contractor's Bid;
  - iv) Contract Data;
  - v) Conditions of contract (including Special Conditions of Contract);
  - vi) Specifications;
  - vii) Drawings;
  - viii) Bill of Quantities; and
  - ix) Any other document listed in the Contract Data as forming part of the contract.

In witness whereof the parties thereto have caused this Agreement to be executed the day and year first before written.

The Common Seal of \_\_\_\_\_

was hereunto affixed in the presence of:

Signed, Sealed and Delivered by the said \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

in the presence of:

Binding Signature of Employer \_\_\_\_\_

Binding Signature of Contractor \_\_\_\_\_

### **SECTION 3: CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT**

## Conditions of Contract

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## Conditions of Contract

### A. General

#### 1. Definitions

**1.1** Terms which are defined in the Contract Data are not also defined in the Conditions of Contract but keep their defined meanings. Capital initials are used to identify defined terms.

**Bill of Quantities** means the priced and completed Bill of Quantities forming part of the Bid.

**Compensation Events** are those defined in Clause 44 hereunder.

The **Completion Date** is the date of completion of the Works as certified by the Engineer in accordance with Sub Clause 55.1.

The **Contract** is the contract between the Employer and the Contractor to execute, complete and maintain the Works. It consists of the documents listed in Clause 2.3 below.

The **Contract Data** defines the documents and other information which comprise the Contract.

The **Contractor** is a person or corporate body whose Bid to carry out the Works has been accepted by the Employer.

The **Contractor's Bid** is the completed Bidding document submitted by the Contractor to the Employer.

The **Contract Price** is the price stated in the Letter of Acceptance and thereafter as adjusted in accordance with the provisions of the Contract.

**Days** are calendar days; **months** are calendar months.

A **Defect** is any part of the Works not completed in accordance with the Contract.

The **Defects Liability Period** is the period named in the Contract Data and calculated from the Completion Date.

The **Employer** is the party who will employ the Contractor to carry out the Works.

The **Engineer** is the person named in the Contract Data (or any other competent person appointed and notified to the contractor to act in replacement of the Engineer) who is responsible for supervising the execution of the works and administering the Contract.

**Equipment** is the Contractor's machinery and vehicles brought temporarily to the Site to construct the Works.

The **Initial Contract Price** is the Contract Price listed in the Employer's Letter of Acceptance.

The **Intended Completion Date** is the date on which it is intended that the Contractor shall complete the Works. The Intended Completion Date is specified in the Contract Data. The Intended Completion Date may be revised only by the Engineer by issuing an extension of time.

**Materials** are all supplies, including consumables, used by the contractor for incorporation in the Works.

**Plant** is any integral part of the Works which is to have a mechanical, electrical, electronic or chemical or biological function.

The **Site** is the area defined as such in the Contract Data.

**Site Investigation Reports** are those which were included in the Bidding documents and are factual interpretative reports about the surface and sub-surface conditions at the site.

**Specification** means the Specification of the Works included in the Contract and any modification or addition made or approved by the Engineer.

The **Start Date** is given in the Contract Data. It is the date when the Contractor shall commence execution of the works. It does not necessarily coincide with any of the Site Possession Dates.

A **Subcontractor** is a person or corporate body who has a Contract with the Contractor to carry out a part of the work in the Contract which includes work on the Site.

**Temporary Works** are works designed, constructed, installed, and removed by the Contractor which are needed for construction or installation of the Works.

A **Variation** is an instruction given by the Engineer which varies the Works.

The **Works** are what the Contract requires the Contractor to construct, install, and turn over to the Employer, as defined in the Contract Data.

## 2. Interpretation

**2.1** In interpreting these Conditions of Contract, singular also means plural, male also means female or neuter, and the other way around. Headings have no significance. Words have their normal meaning under the language of the Contract unless specifically defined. The Engineer will provide instructions clarifying queries about the Conditions of Contract.

**2.2** If sectional completion is specified in the Contract Data, references in the Conditions of Contract to the Works, the Completion Date, and the Intended Completion Date apply to any Section of the Works (other than references to the Completion Date and Intended Completion date for the whole of the Works).

**2.3** The documents forming the Contract shall be interpreted in the following order of priority:

- (1) Agreement
- (2) Letter of Acceptance, notice to proceed with the works
- (3) Contractor's Bid
- (4) Contract Data
- (5) Conditions of Contract
- (6) Specifications
- (7) Drawings
- (8) Bill of quantities and
- (9) any other document listed in the Contract Data as forming part of the Contract.

### **3. Language and Law**

**3.1** The language of the Contract and the law governing the Contract are stated in the Contract Data.

### **4. Engineer's Decisions**

**4.1** Except where otherwise specifically stated, the Engineer will decide contractual matters between the Employer and the Contractor in the role representing the Employer.

### **5. Delegation**

**5.1** The Engineer may delegate any of his duties and responsibilities to other people except to the Adjudicator after notifying the Contractor and may cancel any delegation after notifying the Contractor.

### **6. Communications**

**6.1** Communications between parties which are referred to in the conditions are effective only when in writing. A notice shall be effective only when it is delivered (in terms of Indian Contract Act).

### **7. Subcontracting**

**7.1** The Contractor may subcontract with the approval of the Engineer but may not assign the Contract without the approval of the Employer in writing. Subcontracting does not alter the Contractor's obligations.

### **8. Other Contractors**

**8.1** The Contractor shall cooperate and share the Site with other contractors, public authorities, utilities, and the Employer between the dates given in the Schedule of Other Contractors. The Contractor shall as referred to in the Contract Data, also provide facilities and services for them as described in the Schedule. The employer may modify the schedule of other contractors and shall notify the contractor of any such modification.

### **9. Personnel**

**9.1** The Contractor shall employ the key personnel named in the Schedule of Key Personnel as referred to in the Contract Data to carry out the functions stated in the Schedule or other personnel approved by the Engineer. The Engineer will approve any proposed replacement of key personnel only if their qualifications, abilities, and relevant experience are substantially equal to or better than those of the personnel listed in the Schedule.

**9.2** If the Engineer asks the Contractor to remove a person who is a member of the Contractor's staff or his work force stating the reasons the Contractor shall ensure that the person leaves the Site within seven days and has no further connection with the work in the Contract.

### **10. Employer's and Contractor's Risks**

**10.1** The Employer carries the risks which this Contract states are Employer's risks, and the Contractor carries the risks which this Contract states are Contractor's risks.

### **11. Employer's Risks**

**11.1** The Employer is responsible for the excepted risks which are (a) in so far as they directly affect the execution of the Works in the Employer's country, the risks of war, hostilities, invasion, act of foreign enemies, rebellion, revolution, insurrection or military or usurped power, civil war, riot commotion or disorder (unless restricted to the Contractor's employees), and contamination from any nuclear fuel or nuclear waste or radioactive toxic explosive, or (b) a cause due solely to the design of the Works, other than the Contractor's design.



## **12. Contractor's Risks**

**12.1** All risks of loss of or damage to physical property and of personal injury and death which arise during and in consequence of the performance of the Contract other than the excepted risks are the responsibility of the Contractor.

## **13. Insurance**

**13.1** The Contractor shall provide, in the joint names of the Employer and the Contractor, insurance cover from the Start Date to the end of the Defects Liability Period, in the amounts and deductibles stated in the Contract Data for the following events which are due to the Contractor's risks:

- (a) loss of or damage to the Works, Plant and Materials;
- (b) loss of or damage to Equipment;
- (c) loss of or damage of property (except the Works, Plant, Materials and Equipment) in connection with the Contract; and
- (d) personal injury or death.

**13.2** Policies and certificates for insurance shall be delivered by the Contractor to the Engineer for the Engineer's approval before the Start Date. All such insurance shall provide for compensation to be payable in the types and proportions of currencies required to rectify the loss or damage incurred.

**13.3** If the Contractor does not provide any of the policies and certificates required, the Employer may effect the insurance which the Contractor should have provided and recover the premiums the Employer has paid from payments otherwise due to the Contractor or, if no payment is due, the payment of the premiums shall be a debt due.

**13.4** Alterations to the terms of an insurance shall not be made without the approval of the Engineer.

**13.5** Both parties shall comply with any conditions of the insurance policies.

## **14. Site Investigation Reports**

**14.1** The Contractor, in preparing the Bid, shall rely on any site Investigation Reports referred to in the Contract Data, supplemented by any information available to the Bidder.

## **15. Queries about the Contract Data**

**15.1** The Engineer will clarify queries on the Contract Data.

## **16. Contractor to Construct the Works**

**16.1** The Contractor shall construct and install the Works in accordance with the Specification and Drawings, and as per instructions of Engineer.

## **17. The Works to Be Completed by the Intended Completion Date**

**17.1** The Contractor may commence execution of the Works on the Start Date and shall carry out the Works in accordance with the program submitted by the Contractor, as updated with the approval of the Engineer, and complete them by the Intended Completion Date.

## **18. Approval by the Engineer**

- 18.1** The Contractor shall submit Specifications and Drawings showing the proposed Temporary Works to the Engineer, who is to approve them if they comply with the Specifications and Drawings.
- 18.2** The Contractor shall be responsible for design of Temporary Works.
- 18.3** The Engineer's approval shall not alter the Contractor's responsibility for design of the Temporary Works.
- 18.4** The Contractor shall obtain approval of third parties to the design of the Temporary Works where required.
- 18.5** All Drawings prepared by the Contractor for the execution of the temporary or permanent Works, are subject to prior approval by the Engineer before their use.

## **19. Safety**

- 19.1** The Contractor shall be responsible for the safety of all activities on the Site.

## **20. Discoveries**

- 20.1** Anything of historical or other interest or of significant value unexpectedly discovered on the Site is the property of the Employer. The Contractor is to notify the Engineer of such discoveries and carry out the Engineer's instructions for dealing with them.

## **21. Possession of the Site**

- 21.1** The Employer shall give possession of all parts of the Site to the Contractor. If possession of a part is not given by the date stated in the Contract Data the Employer is deemed to have delayed the start of the relevant activities and this will be Compensation Event.

## **22. Access to the Site**

- 22.1** The Contractor shall allow the Engineer and any person authorized by the Engineer access to the Site, to any place where work in connection with the Contract is being carried out or is intended to be carried out and to any place where materials or plant are being manufactured / fabricated / assembled for the works.

## **23. Instructions**

- 23.1** The Contractor shall carry out all instructions of the Engineer which comply with the applicable laws where the Site is located.
- 23.2** The Contractor shall permit the bank to inspect the Contractor's accounts and records relating to the performance of the Contractor and to have them audited by auditors appointed by the Bank, if so required by the Bank.

## **24. Disputes**

- 24.1** If the Contractor believes that a decision taken by the Engineer was either outside the authority given to the Engineer by the Contract or that the decision was wrongly taken, the decision shall be referred to the Arbitrator within 28 days of the notification of the Engineer's decision.

## **25 Procedure for Disputes**

- 25.1** deleted
- 25.2** deleted
- 25.3** The arbitration shall be conducted in accordance with the arbitration procedure stated in the Special Conditions of Contract.

## **26. Replacement of Adjudicator - deleted**

### **B. Time Control**

## **27. Program**

- 27.1** Within the time stated in the Contract Data the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer for approval a Program showing the general methods, arrangements, order, and timing for all the activities in the Works, along with monthly cash flow forecast.
- 27.2** An update of the Program shall be a program showing the actual progress achieved on each activity and the effect of the progress achieved on the timing of the remaining work including any changes to the sequence of the activities.
- 27.3** The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer, for approval, an updated Program at intervals no longer than the period stated in the Contract Data. If the Contractor does not submit an updated Program within this period, the Engineer may withhold the amount stated in the Contract Data from the next payment certificate and continue to withhold this amount until the next payment after the date on which the overdue Program has been submitted.
- 27.4** The Engineer's approval of the Program shall not alter the Contractor's obligations. The Contractor may revise the Program and submit it to the Engineer again at any time. A revised Program is to show the effect of Variations and Compensation Events.

## **28. Extension of the Intended Completion Date**

- 28.1** The Engineer shall extend the Intended Completion Date if a Compensation Event occurs or a Variation is issued which makes it impossible for Completion to be achieved by the Intended Completion Date without the Contractor taking steps to accelerate the remaining work and which would cause the Contractor to incur additional cost.
- 28.2** The Engineer shall decide whether and by how much to extend the Intended Completion Date within 21 days of the Contractor asking the Engineer for a decision upon the effect of a Compensation Event or Variation and submitting full supporting information. If the Contractor has failed to give early warning of a delay or has failed to cooperate in dealing with a delay, the delay by this failure shall not be considered in assessing the new Intended Completion Date.

## **29. Deleted**

## **30. Delays Ordered by the Engineer**

- 30.1** The Engineer may instruct the Contractor to delay the start or progress of any activity within the Works.

## **31. Management Meetings**

- 31.1** Either the Engineer or the Contractor may require the other to attend a management meeting. The business of a management meeting shall be to review the plans for remaining work and to deal with matters raised in accordance with the early warning procedure.
- 31.2** The Engineer shall record the business of management meetings and is to provide copies of his record to those attending the meeting and to the Employer. The responsibility of the parties for actions to be taken is to be decided by the Engineer either at the management meeting or after the management meeting and stated in writing to all who attended the meeting.

## **32. Early Warning**

- 32.1 The Contractor is to warn the Engineer at the earliest opportunity of specific likely future events or circumstances that may adversely affect the quality of the work, increase the Contract Price or delay the execution of works. The Engineer may require the Contractor to provide an estimate of the expected effect of the future event or circumstance on the Contract Price and Completion Date. The estimate is to be provided by the Contractor as soon as reasonably possible.
- 32.2 The Contractor shall cooperate with the Engineer in making and considering proposals for how the effect of such an event or circumstance can be avoided or reduced by anyone involved in the work and in carrying out any resulting instruction of the Engineer.

### **C. Quality Control**

#### **33. Identifying Defects**

- 33.1 The Engineer shall check the Contractor's work and notify the Contractor of any Defects that are found. Such checking shall not affect the Contractor's responsibilities. The Engineer may instruct the Contractor to search for a Defect and to uncover and test any work that the Engineer considers may have a Defect.
- 33.2 The contractor shall permit the Employer's Technical auditor to check the Contractor's work and notify the Engineer and Contractor of any defects that are found. Such a check shall not affect the Contractor's or the Engineer's responsibility as defined in the Contract Agreement.

#### **34. Tests**

- 34.1 If the Engineer instructs the Contractor to carry out a test not specified in the Specification to check whether any work has a Defect and the test shows that it does, the Contractor shall pay for the test and any samples. If there is no Defect the test shall be a Compensation Event.

#### **35. Correction of Defects**

- 35.1 The Engineer shall give notice to the Contractor of any Defects before the end of the Defects Liability Period, which begins at Completion and is defined in the Contract Data. The Defects Liability Period shall be extended for as long as Defects remain to be corrected.
- 35.2 Every time notice of a Defect is given, the Contractor shall correct the notified Defect within the length of time specified by the Engineer's notice.

#### **36. Uncorrected Defects**

- 36.1 If the Contractor has not corrected a Defect within the time specified in the Engineer's notice, the Engineer will assess the cost of having the Defect corrected, and the Contractor will pay this amount.

*Note: Where in certain cases, the technical specifications provide for acceptance of works within specified tolerance limits at reduced rates, Engineer will certify payments to Contractor accordingly.*

### **D. Cost Control**

#### **37. Bill of Quantities**

- 37.1 The Bill of Quantities shall contain items for the construction, installation, testing, and commissioning work to be done by the Contractor.
- 37.2 The Bill of Quantities is used to calculate the Contract Price. The Contractor is paid for the quantity of the work done at the rate in the Bill of Quantities for each item.

#### **38. Changes in the Quantities**

- 38.1 If the final quantity of the work done differs from the quantity in the Bill of Quantities for the particular item by more than 25 percent provided the change exceeds 1% of Initial Contract Price, the Engineer shall adjust the rate to allow for the change.

**38.2** The Engineer shall not adjust rates from changes in quantities if thereby the Initial Contract Price is exceeded by more than 15 percent, except with the Prior approval of the Employer.

**38.3** If requested by the Engineer, the Contractor shall provide the Engineer with a detailed cost breakdown of any rate in the Bill of Quantities.

**39. Variations**

**39.1** All Variations shall be included in updated Programs produced by the Contractor.

**40. Payments for Variations**

**40.1** The Contractor shall provide the Engineer with a quotation (with breakdown of unit rates) for carrying out the Variation when requested to do so by the Engineer. The Engineer shall assess the quotation, which shall be given within seven days of the request or within any longer period stated by the Engineer and before the Variation is ordered.

**40.2** If the work in the Variation corresponds with an item description in the Bill of Quantities and if, in the opinion of the Engineer, the quantity of work above the limit stated in Sub Clause 38.1 or the timing of its execution do not cause the cost per unit of quantity to change, the rate in the Bill of Quantities shall be used to calculate the value of the Variation. If the cost per unit of quantity changes, or if the nature or timing of the work in the Variation does not correspond with items in the Bill of Quantities, the quotation by the Contractor shall be in the form of new rates for the relevant items of work.

**40.3** If the Contractor's quotation is unreasonable (or if the contractor fails to provide the Engineer with a quotation within a reasonable time specified by the Engineer in accordance with Clause 40.1), the Engineer may order the Variation and make a change to the Contract Price which shall be based on Engineer's own forecast of the effects of the Variation on the Contractor's costs.

**40.4** If the Engineer decides that the urgency of varying the work would prevent a quotation being given and considered without delaying the work, no quotation shall be given and the Variation shall be treated as a Compensation Event.

**40.5** The Contractor shall not be entitled to additional payment for costs which could have been avoided by giving early warning.

**41. Cash flow forecasts**

**41.1** When the Program is updated, the contractor is to provide the Engineer with an updated cash flow forecast.

**42. Payment Certificates**

**42.1** The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer monthly statements of the estimated value of the work completed less the cumulative amount certified previously alongwith details of measurement of the quantity of works executed in a tabulated form as approved by the Engineer.

**42.2** The Engineer shall check the Contractor's monthly statement and within 14 days certify the amount to be paid to the Contractor.

**42.3** The value of work executed shall be determined by the Engineer after due check measurement of the quantities claimed as executed by the contractor.

**42.4** The value of work executed shall comprise the value of the quantities of the items in the Bill of Quantities completed.

**42.5** The value of work executed shall include the valuation of Variations and Compensation Events.

**42.6** The Engineer may exclude any item certified in a previous certificate or reduce the proportion of any item previously certified in any certificate in the light of later information.

**43. Payments**

- 43.1** Payments shall be adjusted for deductions for advance payments, retention, other recoveries in terms of the contract and taxes, at source, as applicable under the law. The Employer shall pay the Contractor the amounts certified by the Engineer within 28 days of the date of each certificate. If the Employer makes a late payment, the Contractor shall be paid interest on the late payment in the next payment. Interest shall be calculated from the date by which the payment should have been made upto the date when the late payment is made at 8% per annum.
- 43.2** If an amount certified is increased in a later certificate or as a result of an award by an Arbitrator, the Contractor shall be paid interest upon the delayed payment as set out in this clause. Interest shall be calculated from the date upon which the increased amount would have been certified in the absence of dispute.
- 43.3** Items of the Works for which no rate or price has been entered in will not be paid for by the Employer and shall be deemed covered by other rates and prices in the Contract.

#### **44. Compensation Events**

- 44.1** The following are Compensation Events unless they are caused by the Contractor:
- (a) The Employer does not give access to a part of the Site by the Site Possession Date stated in the Contract Data.
  - (b) The Employer modifies the schedule of other contractors in a way which affects the work of the contractor under the contract.
  - (c) The Engineer orders a delay or does not issue drawings, specifications or instructions required for execution of works on time.
  - (d) The Engineer instructs the Contractor to uncover or to carry out additional tests upon work which is then found to have no Defects.
  - (e) The Engineer unreasonably does not approve for a subcontract to be let.
  - (f) Ground conditions are substantially more adverse than could reasonably have been assumed before issuance of Letter of Acceptance from the information issued to Bidders (including the Site Investigation Reports), from information available publicly and from a visual inspection of the Site.
  - (g) The Engineer gives an instruction for dealing with an unforeseen condition, caused by the Employer, or additional work required for safety or other reasons.
  - (h) Other contractors, public authorities, utilities or the Employer does not work within the dates and other constraints stated in the Contract, and they cause delay or extra cost to the Contractor.
  - (i) Deleted.
  - (j) The effect on the Contractor of any of the Employer's Risks.
  - (k) The Engineer unreasonably delays issuing a Certificate of Completion.
  - (l) Other Compensation Events listed in the Contract Data or mentioned in the Contract.
- 44.2** If a Compensation Event would cause additional cost or would prevent the work being completed before the Intended Completion Date, the Contract Price shall be increased and/or the Intended Completion Date is extended. The Engineer shall decide whether and by how much the Contract Price shall be increased and whether and by how much the Intended Completion Date shall be extended.
- 44.3** As soon as information demonstrating the effect of each Compensation Event upon the Contractor's forecast cost has been provided by the Contractor, it is to be assessed by the Engineer and the Contract Price shall be adjusted accordingly. If the Contractor's forecast is deemed unreasonable, the Engineer

shall adjust the Contract Price based on Engineer's own forecast. The Engineer will assume that the Contractor will react competently and promptly to the event.

**44.4** The Contractor shall not be entitled to compensation to the extent that the Employer's interests are adversely affected by the Contractor not having given early warning or not having cooperated with the Engineer.

**45. Tax**

**45.1** The rates quoted by the Contractor shall be deemed to be inclusive of the sales and other taxes that the Contractor will have to pay for the performance of this Contract. The Employer will perform such duties in regard to the deduction of such taxes at source as per applicable law.

**46. Currencies**

**46.1** All payments shall be made in Indian Rupees.

**47. Price Adjustment - deleted**

**48. Retention**

**48.1** The Employer shall retain from each payment due to the Contractor the proportion stated in the Contract Data until Completion of the whole of the Works.

**48.2** On Completion of the whole of the Works half the total amount retained is repaid to the Contractor and half when the Defects Liability Period has passed and the Engineer has certified that all Defects notified by the Engineer to the Contractor before the end of this period have been corrected.

**48.3** On completion of the whole works, the Contractor may substitute retention money (*balance half*) with an "on demand" Bank guarantee.

**49. Liquidated Damages**

**49.1** The Contractor shall pay liquidated damages to the Employer at the rate per day stated in the Contract Data for each day that the Completion Date is later than the Intended Completion Date (for the whole of the works or the milestones as stated in the Contract Data). The total amount of liquidated damages shall not exceed the amount defined in the Contract Data. The Employer may deduct liquidated damages from payments due to the Contractor. Payment of liquidated damages does not affect the Contractor's liabilities.

**49.2** If the Intended Completion Date is extended after liquidated damages have been paid, the Engineer shall correct any overpayment of liquidated damages by the Contractor by adjusting the next payment certificate. The Contractor shall be paid interest on the over payment calculated from the date of payment to the date of repayment at the rates specified in Sub Clause 43.1.

**50. Deleted**

**51. Advance Payment Deleted**

**52. Securities**

**52.1** The Performance Security shall be provided to the Employer no later than the date specified in the Letter of Acceptance and shall be issued in an amount and form and by a bank or surety acceptable to the Employer, and denominated in Indian Rupees. The Performance Security shall be valid until a date 28 days from the date of expiry of Defects Liability Period and the additional security for unbalanced bids shall be valid until a date 28 days from the date of issue of the certificate of completion.

**53. Deleted**

**54. Cost of Repairs**

**54.1** Loss or damage to the Works or Materials to be incorporated in the Works between the Start Date and the end of the Defects Correction periods shall be remedied by the Contractor at the Contractor's cost if the loss or damage arises from the Contractor's acts or omissions.

**E. Finishing the Contract**

**55. Completion**

**55.1** The Contractor shall request the Engineer to issue a Certificate of Completion of the Works and the Engineer will do so upon deciding that the Work is completed.

**56. Taking Over**

**56.1** The Employer shall take over the Site and the Works within seven days of the Engineer issuing a certificate of Completion

**57. Final Account**

**57.1** The Contractor shall supply to the Engineer a detailed account of the total amount that the Contractor considers payable under the Contract before the end of the Defects Liability Period. The Engineer shall issue a Defect Liability Certificate and certify any final payment that is due to the Contractor within 56 days of receiving the Contractor's account if it is correct and complete. If it is not, the Engineer shall issue within 56 days a schedule that states the scope of the corrections or additions that are necessary. If the Final Account is still unsatisfactory after it has been resubmitted, the Engineer shall decide on the amount payable to the Contractor and issue a payment certificate within 56 days of receiving the Contractor's revised account.

**58. Operating and Maintenance Manuals**

**58.1** If "as built" Drawings and/or operating and maintenance manuals are required, the Contractor shall supply them by the dates stated in the Contract Data.

**58.2** If the Contractor does not supply the Drawings and/or manuals by the dates stated in the Contract Data, or they do not receive the Engineer's approval, the Engineer shall withhold the amount stated in the Contract Data from payments due to the Contractor.

**59. Termination**

**59.1** The Employer or the Contractor may terminate the Contract if the other party causes a fundamental breach of the Contract.

**59.2** Fundamental breaches of Contract include, but shall not be limited to the following:

- (a) the Contractor stops work for 28 days when no stoppage of work is shown on the current Program and the stoppage has not been authorized by the Engineer;
- (b) the Engineer instructs the Contractor to delay the progress of the Works and the instruction is not withdrawn within 28 days;



- (c) the Employer or the Contractor is made bankrupt or goes into liquidation other than for a reconstruction or amalgamation;
- (d) a payment certified by the Engineer is not paid by the Employer to the Contractor within 56 days of the date of the Engineer's certificate;
- (e) the Engineer gives Notice that failure to correct a particular Defect is a fundamental breach of Contract and the Contractor fails to correct it within a reasonable period of time determined by the Engineer;
- (f) the Contractor does not maintain a security which is required;
- (g) the Contractor has delayed the completion of works by the number of days for which the maximum amount of liquidated damages can be paid as defined in the Contract data; and
- (h) if the Contractor, in judgment of the Purchaser engaged in fraud and corruption, as defined in GCC Clause 64, in competing for or in executing the Contract.

**59.3** When either party to the Contract gives notice of a breach of contract to the Engineer for a cause other than those listed under Sub Clause 59.2 above, the Engineer shall decide whether the breach is fundamental or not.

**59.4** Notwithstanding the above, the Employer may terminate the Contract for convenience.

**59.5** If the Contract is terminated the Contractor shall stop work immediately, make the Site safe and secure and leave the Site as soon as reasonably possible.

## **60. Payment upon Termination**

**60.1** If the Contract is terminated because of a fundamental breach of Contract by the Contractor, the Engineer shall issue a certificate for the value of the work done less advance payments received up to the date of the issue of the certificate, less other recoveries due in terms of the contract, less taxes due to be deducted at source as per applicable law and less the percentage to apply to the work not completed as indicated in the Contract Data. Additional Liquidated Damages shall not apply. If the total amount due to the Employer exceeds any payment due to the Contractor the difference shall be a debt payable to the Employer.

**60.2** If the Contract is terminated at the Employer's convenience or because of a fundamental breach of Contract by the Employer, the Engineer shall issue a certificate for the value of the work done, the reasonable cost of removal of Equipment, repatriation of the Contractor's personnel employed solely on the Works, and the Contractor's costs of protecting and securing the Works and less advance payments received up to the date of the certificate, less other recoveries due in terms of the contract, and less taxes due to be deducted at source as per applicable law.

## **61. Property**

**61.1** All materials on the Site, Plant, Equipment, Temporary Works and Works are deemed to be the property of the Employer, if the Contract is terminated because of a Contractor's default.

## **62. Release from Performance**

**62.1** If the Contract is frustrated by the outbreak of war or by any other event entirely outside the control of either the Employer or the Contractor the Engineer shall certify that the Contract has been frustrated. The Contractor shall make the Site safe and stop work as quickly as possible after receiving this certificate and shall be paid for all work carried out before receiving it and for any work carried out afterwards to which commitment was made.

## **63. Suspension of World Bank Loan or Credit**

**63.1** In the event that the World Bank suspends the Loan or Credit to the Employer, from which part of the payments to the Contractor are being made:

- (a) The Employer is obligated to notify the Contractor of such suspension within 7 days of having received the World Bank's suspension notice.
- (b) If the Contractor has not received sums due to it upon the expiration of the 28 days for payment provided for in Sub-Clause 43.1, the Contractor may immediately issue a 14-day termination notice.

## **64. Fraud and Corruption**

**64.1** The Bank requires that Borrowers (including beneficiaries of Bank loans), as well as Bidders, Suppliers, Contractors, and Consultants under Bank-financed contracts, observe the highest standard of ethics during the procurement and execution of such contracts. In pursuit of this policy, the Bank:

- (a) defines, for the purposes of this provision, the terms set forth below as follows:
  - (i) "corrupt practice" means the offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting, directly or indirectly, of anything of value to influence the action of a public official in the procurement process or in contract execution;
  - (ii) "fraudulent practice" means a misrepresentation or omission of facts in order to influence a procurement process or the execution of a contract;
  - (iii) "collusive practice" means a scheme or arrangement between two or more Bidders, with or without the knowledge of the borrower, designed to establish bid prices at artificial, non competitive levels; and
  - (iv) "coercive practice" means harming or threatening to harm, directly or indirectly, persons or their property to influence their participation in the procurement process or affect the execution of a contract;
- (b) will cancel the portion of the loan allocated to a contract if it determines at any time that representatives of the Borrower or of a beneficiary of the loan engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive or coercive practices during the procurement or the execution of that contract, without the Borrower having taken timely and appropriate action satisfactory to the Bank to remedy the situation;
- (c) will sanction a firm or individual, including declaring them ineligible, either indefinitely or for a stated period of time, to be awarded a Bank-financed contract if it at any time determines that they have, directly or through an agent, engaged, in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive or coercive practices in competing for, or in executing, a Bank-financed contract; and

- (d) will have the right to require that Contractors to permit the Bank to inspect their accounts and records and other documents relating to the bid submission and contract performance and to have them audited by auditors appointed by the Bank.

## **F. Special Conditions of Contract**

### **1. LABOUR :**

The Contractor shall, unless otherwise provided in the Contract, make his own arrangements for the engagement of all staff and labour, local or other, and for their payment, housing, feeding and transport.

The Contractor shall, if required by the Engineer, deliver to the Engineer a return in detail, in such form and at such intervals as the Engineer may prescribe, showing the staff and the numbers of the several classes of labour from time to time employed by the Contractor on the Site and such other information as the Engineer may require.

### **2. COMPLIANCE WITH LABOUR REGULATIONS :**

During continuance of the contract, the Contractor and his sub contractors shall abide at all times by all existing labour enactments and rules made thereunder, regulations, notifications and bye laws of the State or Central Government or local authority and any other labour law (including rules), regulations, bye laws that may be passed or notification that may be issued under any labour law in future either by the State or the Central Government or the local authority. Salient features of some of the major labour laws that are applicable to construction industry are given below. The Contractor shall keep the Employer indemnified in case any action is taken against the Employer by the competent authority on account of contravention of any of the provisions of any Act or rules made thereunder, regulations or notifications including amendments. If the Employer is caused to pay or reimburse, such amounts as may be necessary to cause or observe, or for non-observance of the provisions stipulated in the notifications/bye laws/Acts/Rules/regulations including amendments, if any, on the part of the Contractor, the Engineer/Employer shall have the right to deduct any money due to the Contractor including his amount of performance security. The Employer/Engineer shall also have right to recover from the Contractor any sum required or estimated to be required for making good the loss or damage suffered by the Employer.

The employees of the Contractor and the Sub-Contractor in no case shall be treated as the employees of the Employer at any point of time.

#### **SALIENT FEATURES OF SOME MAJOR LABOUR LAWS APPLICABLE TO ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN BUILDING AND OTHER CONSTRUCTION WORK.**

- a) Workmen Compensation Act 1923: The Act provides for compensation in case of injury by accident arising out of and during the course of employment.
- b) Payment of Gratuity Act 1972: Gratuity is payable to an employee under the Act on satisfaction of certain conditions on separation if an employee has completed 5 years service or more or on death the rate of 15 days wages for every completed year of service. The Act is applicable to all establishments employing 10 or more employees.
- c) Employees P.F. and Miscellaneous provision Act 1955: The Act Provides for monthly contributions by the employer plus workers @ 10% or 8.33%. The benefits payable under the Act are :
  - (i) Pension or family pension on retirement or death as the case may be.
  - (ii) Deposit linked insurance on the death in harness of the worker.
  - (iii) payment of P.F. accumulation on retirement/death etc.
- d) Maternity Benefit Act 1951 :- The Act provides for leave and some other benefits to women employees in case of confinement or miscarriage etc.

- e) Contract Labour (Regulation & Abolition) Act 1970: The Act provides for certain welfare measures to be provided by the Contractor to contract labour and in case the Contractor fails to provide, the same are required to be provided, by the Principal Employer by Law. The principal Employer is required to take Certificate of Registration and the Contractor is required to take license from the designated Officer. The Act is applicable to the establishments or Contractor of Principal Employer if they employ 20 or more contract labour.
- f) Minimum Wages Act 1948: The Employer is supposed to pay not less than the Minimum Wages fixed by appropriate Government as per provisions of the Act if the employment is a scheduled employment. Construction of Buildings, Roads, Runways are scheduled employment.
- g) Payment of Wages Act 1936: It lays down as to by what date the wages are to be paid, when it will be paid and what deductions can be made from the wages of the workers.
- h) Equal Remuneration Act 1979: The Act provides for payment of equal wages for work of equal nature to Male and Female workers and for not making discrimination against Female employees in the matters of transfers, training and promotions etc.
- i) Payment of Bonus Act 1965: The Act is applicable to all establishments employing 20 or more workmen. The Act provides for payments of annual bonus subject to a minimum of 8.33% of wages and maximum of 20% of wages to employees drawing Rs.3500/- per month. or less. The bonus to be paid to employees getting Rs.2500/- per month or above upto Rs.3500/- per month. shall be worked out by taking wages as Rs.2500/- per month only. The Act does not apply to certain establishments. The newly set-up establishments are exempted for five years in certain circumstances. Some of the State Governments have reduced the employment size from 20 to 10 for the purpose of applicability of the Act.
- j) Industrial Disputes Act 1947: The Act lays down the machinery and procedure for resolution of Industrial disputes, in what situations a strike or lock-out becomes illegal and what are the requirements for laying off or retrenching the employees or closing down the establishment.
- k) Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act 1946: It is applicable to all establishments employing 100 or more workmen (employment size reduced by some of the States and Central Government to 50). The Act provides for laying down rules governing the conditions of employment by the Employer on matters provided in the Act and get the same certified by the designated Authority.
- l) Trade Unions Act 1926: The Act lays down the procedure per registration of trade unions of workmen and employers. The Trade Unions registered under the Act have been given certain immunities from civil and criminal liabilities.
- m) Child Labour (Prohibition & Regulation) Act 1986: The Act prohibits employment of children below 14 years of age in certain occupations and processes and provides for regulations of employment of children in all other occupations and processes. Employment of Child Labour is prohibited in Building and Construction Industry.
- n) Inter-State Migrant workmen's (Regulation of Employment & Conditions of Service) Act 1979 :- The Act is applicable to an establishment which employs 5 or more inter-state migrant workmen through an intermediary (who has recruited workmen in one state for employment in the establishment situated in another state). The Inter-State migrant workmen, in an establishment to which this Act becomes applicable, are required to be provided certain facilities such as Housing, Medical-Aid, Travelling expenses from home upto the establishment and back etc.
- o) The Building and Other Construction workers (Regulation of Employment and Conditions of Service) Act 1996 and the Cess Act of 1996: All the establishments who carry on any building or other construction work and employs 10 or more workers are covered under this Act. All such establishments are required to pay cess at the rate not exceeding 2% of the cost of construction as may be modified by the Government. The Employer of the establishment is required to provide safety measures at the Building or construction work and other welfare measures, such as Canteens, First-Aid facilities, Ambulance, Housing accommodations for workers near the work place etc. The

Employer to whom the Act applies has to obtain a registration certificate from the Registering Officer appointed by the Government.

- p) Factories Act 1948: The Act lays down the procedure for approval at plans before setting up a factory, health and safety provisions, welfare provisions, working hours, annual earned leave and rendering information regarding accidents or dangerous occurrences to designated authorities. It is applicable to premises employing 10 persons or more with aid of power or 20 or more persons without the aid of power engaged in manufacturing process.

### 3. **SUB-CONTRACTING (GCC Clause 7)**

Please add the following as Clause 7.2:

The contractor shall not be required to obtain any consent from the employer for:

- a) the sub-contracting of any part of the Works for which the Sub-contractor is named in the contract;
- b) the provision of labour; and
- c) the purchase of materials which are in accordance with the standards specified in the Contract.

Beyond this if the contractor proposes sub-contracting any part of the work during execution of works, because of some unforeseen circumstances to enable him to complete the work as per terms of the contract, the Engineer will consider the following before according approval:

- The contractor shall not sub-contract the whole of the Works.
- The contractor shall not sub-contract any part of the Work without prior consent of the Engineer. Any such consent shall not relieve the contractor from any liability or obligations under the contract and he shall be responsible for the acts, defaults and neglects of any sub-contractor, his agents or workmen as fully as if they were the acts, defaults or neglects of the contractor, his agents or workmen.
- The Engineer should satisfy whether (a) the circumstances warrant such sub-contracting; and (b) the sub-contractors so proposed for the Work possess the experience, qualifications and equipment necessary for the job proposed to be entrusted to them in proportion to the quantum of work to be sub-contracted.
- If payments are proposed to be made directly to that sub-contractor, this should be subject to specific authorization by the prime contractor so that this arrangement does not alter the contractor's liability or obligations under the contract.)

### 4. **ARBITRATION** (GCC Clause 25.3)

The procedure for arbitration will be as follows :

- 25.3 (a) In case of Dispute or difference arising between the Employer and a domestic contractor relating to any matter arising out of or connected with this agreement, such disputes or difference shall be settled in accordance with the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996. The arbitral tribunal shall consist of 3 arbitrators one each to be appointed by the Employer and the Contractor. The third Arbitrator shall be chosen by the two Arbitrators so appointed by the Parties and shall act a presiding arbitrator. In case of failure of the two arbitrators appointed by the parties to reach upon a consensus within a period of 30 days from the appointment of the arbitrator appointed subsequently, the Presiding Arbitrator shall be appointed by the \* Indian Council of Arbitration/President of the Institution of Engineers (India)/The International Centre for Alternative Dispute Resolution (India).

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*(Note: 1. All bidders are expected to indicate clearly in the bid, if they proposed sub-contracting parts of the works amounting to more than 20 percent of the Bid Price. For each such proposal the qualification and the experience of the identified sub-contractor in the relevant field should be furnished alongwith the bid to enable the employer to satisfy himself about their qualifications before agreeing for such sub-contracting and include it in the contract. In view of the above, normally no additional sub-contracting should arise during execution of the contract.)*

*2. However, [a] sub contracting for certain specialized elements of the work is not unusual and acceptable for carrying out the works more effectively; but vertical splitting of the works for subcontracting is not acceptable [b] In any case, proposal for sub-contracting in addition to what was specified in bid and stated in contract agreement will not be acceptable if the value of such additional sub-contracting exceeds 25% of value of work which was to be executed by Contractor without sub-contracting.*

*3. Assignment of the contract may be acceptable only under exceptional circumstances such as insolvencies/liquidation or merger of companies etc.*

- (b) In the case of dispute with a Foreign contractor the dispute shall be settled in accordance with provisions of UNCITRAL (United Nations Commission on International Trade Law) Arbitration Rules. The Arbitral Tribunal shall consist of three Arbitrators one each to be appointed by the Employer and the Contractor. The third Arbitrator shall be chosen by the two Arbitrators so appointed by the Parties, and shall act a presiding arbitrator. In case of failure of the two arbitrators appointed by the parties to reach upon a consensus within a period of 30 days from the appointment of the arbitrator appointed subsequently, the Presiding arbitrator shall be appointed by the \* Indian Council of Arbitration/President of the Institution of Engineers (India)/The International Centre for Alternative Dispute Resolution (India).
- (c) If one of the parties fails to appoint its arbitrator in pursuance of sub-clause (a) and (b) above within 30 days after receipt of the notice of the appointment of its arbitrator by the other party, then the \* Indian Council of Arbitration/President of the Institution of Engineers (India)/The International centre for Alternative Dispute Resolution (India), both in cases of the Foreign Contractor as well as Indian Contractor, shall appoint the arbitrator. A certified copy of the order of the \* Indian Council of Arbitration/President of the Institution of Engineers (India)/The International Centre for Alternative Disputes Resolution (India), making such an appointment shall be furnished to each of the parties.
- (d) Arbitration proceedings shall be held at \_\_\_\_\_, India, and the language of the arbitration proceedings and that of all documents and communications between the parties shall be English.
- (e) The decision of the majority of arbitrators shall be final and binding upon both parties. The cost and expenses of Arbitration proceedings will be paid as determined by the arbitral tribunal. However, the expenses incurred by each party in connection with the preparation, presentation, etc. of its proceedings as also the fees and expenses paid to the arbitrator appointed by such party or on its behalf shall be borne by each party itself.
- (f) In the event value of the contract is upto Rs.50 millions, the disputes or differences arising shall be referred to the Sole Arbitrator. The Sole Arbitrator should be appointed by agreement between the parties, failing such agreement by the appointing authority, i.e. the \* Indian Council of Arbitration/President of the Institution of Engineers (India)/The International Centre for Alternative Disputes Resolution (India).
- (g) Performance under the contract shall continue during the arbitration proceedings and payments due to the contractor by the owners shall not be withheld, unless they are the subject matter of the arbitration proceedings.

5. **PROTECTION OF ENVIRONMENT:**

Add the following as GCC Clause 16.2:

The contractor shall take all reasonable steps to protect the environment on and off the Site and to avoid damage or nuisance to persons or to property of the public or others resulting from pollution, noise or other causes arising as a consequence of his methods of operation.

During continuance of the contract, the contractor and his sub-contractors shall abide at all times by all existing enactments on environmental protection and rules made thereunder, regulations, notifications and bye-laws of the State or Central Government, or local authorities and any other law, bye-law, regulations that may be passed or notification that may be issued in this respect in future by the State or Central Government or the local authority.

Salient features of some of the major laws that are applicable are given below :

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\* *Choose one alternative. Insert Chairman of the executive Committee of the Indian Roads Congress (for highway project) or any other appropriate institutions (for other types of works).*

The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974, This provides for the prevention and control of water pollution and the maintaining and restoring of wholesomeness of water. 'Pollution' means such contamination of water or such alteration of the physical, chemical or biological properties of water or such discharge of any sewage or trade effluent or of any other liquid, gaseous or solid substance into water (whether directly or indirectly) as may, or is likely to, create a nuisance or render such water harmful or injurious to public health or safety, or to domestic, commercial, industrial, agricultural or other legitimate uses, or to the life and health of animals or plants or of aquatic organisms.

The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981, This provides for prevention, control and abatement of air pollution. 'Air Pollution' means the presence in the atmosphere of any 'air pollutant', which means any solid, liquid or gaseous substance (including noise) present in the atmosphere in such concentration as may be or tend to be injurious to human beings or other living creatures or plants or property or environment.

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986, This provides for the protection and improvement of environment and for matters connected therewith, and the prevention of hazards to human beings, other living creatures, plants and property. 'Environment' includes water, air and land and the inter-relationship which exists among and between water, air and land, and human beings, other living creatures, plants, micro-organism and property.

The Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991, This provides for public liability insurance for the purpose of providing immediate relief to the persons affected by accident occurring while handling hazardous substances and for matters connected herewith or incidental thereto. Hazardous substance means any substance or preparation which is defined as hazardous substance under the Environment (Protection) Act 1986, and exceeding such quantity as may be specified by notification by the Central Government.

*[Employers should note that the Loan Agreement between IBRD and the borrowing country may establish specific measures to be taken during construction of the Works for the protection of the environment. Sub-clause 16.2 should be modified/expanded to take into account such specific measures or other measures considered appropriate by the Employer]*

## **6. LIQUIDATED DAMAGES:**

Sub-clause 49.1:

Please substitute the last sentence with the following:

“Time is the essence of the contract and payment or deduction of liquidated damages shall not relieve the contractor from his obligation to complete the work as per agreed construction program and milestones or from any other of the contractor’s obligations and liabilities under the contract.”



## **SECTION 4: CONTRACT DATA**

**Contract Data**

**Items marked "N/A" do not apply in this Contract.**

	<b>Clause Reference</b>
The following documents are also part of the Contract:	
· The Schedule of Operating and Maintenance Manuals	[58]
· The Schedule of Other Contractors	[8]
· The Schedule of Key Personnel	[9]
· The Methodology and Program of Construction	[27]
· The Schedule of Key and Critical equipment to be deployed on the work as per agreed program of construction	[27]
· Site Investigation reports	[14]

The Borrower is Government of India / ..... [1.1]  
[name of Borrower and statement of relationship with the Employer, if different from the Borrower].

The World Bank means \_\_\_\_\_ [1.1]

\_\_\_\_\_  
*[insert "International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)" or International Development Association (IDA), "as appropriate], and loan refers to an \_\_\_\_\_*  
*[insert "IBRD Loan" or "IDA Credit", as appropriate]*

The above insertions should correspond to the information provided in the Invitation for Bids.

The Employer is :

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ (1.1)

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Name of authorized Representative: \_\_\_\_\_

The Engineer is

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Name of Authorized Representative: \_\_\_\_\_

The name and identification number of the Contract is

\_\_\_\_\_  
[insert name and number as indicated in the Invitation for Bids (or Prequalification, if any). [1.1]

The Works consist of -----  
[brief summary, including relationship to other contracts under the Project].

The start date shall be the date of issue of notice to proceed with the work. (1.1)

The intended completion Date for the whole of the work is ----- [17,28]

The following documents also form part of the Contract: [2.3]

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

The Contractor shall submit a revised Program for the Works (in such form and detail as the engineer shall reasonably prescribe) within \_\_\_\_\_ days of delivery of the Letter of Acceptance. [27]

The Site Possession Date is: [21]

The Site is located at \_\_\_\_\_ [1]  
and is defined in drawings nos. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

The Defects Liability Period is \_\_\_\_\_ days from the date of certification of completion of works (where sectional completion certificate is issued this will apply from those dates for those sections). [35]

Insurance requirements are as under: [13]

		Minimum Cover for Insurance	Maximum deductible for Insurance
(i)	Works and Plant and Materials		
(ii)	Loss or damage to Equipment		
(iii)	Other Property		
(iv)	Personal injury or death insurance:		
	a) for other people;		
	b) for Contractor's Employees	In accordance with the statutory requirements applicable to India	

The following events shall also be Compensation Events: [44]

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_

The period between Program updates shall be \_\_\_\_\_ days. [27]

The amount to be withheld for late submission of an updated Program shall be \_\_\_\_\_ [27]

The language of the Contract documents is English [3]

The law which applies to the Contract is the laws of Union of India [3]

The currency of the Contract is Indian Rupees. [46]

The proportion of payments retained (retention money) shall be 6% from each bill subject to a maximum of 5% of final contract price	[48]
The liquidated damages for the whole of the works are Rs. _____ (amount) per day	(49)
<i>[To be fixed at not less than 0.05% per day of contract value]</i>	
The maximum amount of liquidated damages for the whole of the works is ten percent of final contract price.	[49]
The Securities shall be for the following minimum amounts equivalent as a percentage of the Contract Price:	[52]
Performance Security for 5 per cent of contract price plus Rs. .... as additional security in terms of ITB Clause 29.5.	
The standard form(s) of Performance Security acceptable to the Employer shall be an <u>unconditional</u> Bank Guarantee of the type as presented in Section 8 of the Bidding Documents.	[52]
* The date by which operating and maintenance manuals are required is within 28 days of issue of certificate of completion of whole or section of the work, as the case may be.	[58]
* The date by which “as-built” drawings (in scale ...) in 2 sets are required is within 28 days of issue of certificate of completion of whole or section of the work, as the case may be.	[58]
The amount to be withheld for failing to supply “as built” drawings and/or operating and maintenance manuals* by the date required is Rs. _____	[58]
The following events shall also be fundamental breach of the contract :	[59.2]
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The contractor has contravened Sub-clause 7 of GCC read with SCC and Clause 9 of GCC.</li> <li>2. The contractor does not adhere to the agreed construction program and agreed environmental management plan (Clause 27 of GCC) and also fails to take satisfactory remedial action as per agreements reached in the management meetings (Clause 31) for a period of 60 days.</li> <li>3. The contractor fails to carry out the instructions of Engineer within a reasonable time determined by the Engineer in accordance with GCC Clause 16.1 and 23.1.</li> </ol>	
The percentage to apply to the value of the work not completed representing the Employer's additional cost for completing the Works shall be <u>20</u> percent.	[60]

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\* *Strike out whichever is inapplicable*

\* *Strike out whichever is inapplicable*

## **SECTION 5: SPECIFICATIONS**

# SPECIFICATIONS

## **SECTION 6: DRAWINGS**

## Drawings



**SECTION 7: BILL OF QUANTITIES**

## Bill of Quantities

Sl. No.	Description of item (with brief specification and reference to Book of specification)	Quantity	Unit	Rate		Amount
				In figures	In words	
<b>Total Bid Price (in figures)</b>						
<b>(in words)</b>						

**Note:**

- (1) Item for which no rate or price has been entered in will not be paid for by the Employer when executed and shall be deemed covered by the other rates and prices in the Bill of Quantities (refer: ITB Clause 13.2 and GCC Clause 43.3).
- (2) Unit rates and prices shall be quoted by the bidder in Indian rupee [ITB Clause 14.1].
- (3) Where there is a discrepancy between the rate in figures and words, the rates in words will govern. [ITB Clause 27.1(a)]
- (4) Where there is a discrepancy between the unit rate and the line item total resulting from multiplying the unit rate by quantity, the unit rate quoted shall govern [ITB Clause 27.1 (b)].

## **SECTION 8: FORMS OF SECURITIES**

## Forms of Securities

Acceptable forms of securities are annexed. Bidders should not complete the Performance and Advance Payment Security forms at this time. Only the successful Bidder will be required to provide Performance and Advance Payment Securities in accordance with one of the forms, or in a similar form acceptable to the Employer.

**Annex A:** Bid Security (Bank Guarantee)

**Annex B:** Performance Bank Guarantee

**Annex C:** Deleted

**Annex D:** Bank Guarantee for Advance Payment

**BID SECURITY (BANK GUARANTEE)**

WHEREAS, \_\_\_\_\_ [name of Bidder] (hereinafter called "the Bidder") has submitted his Bid dated \_\_\_\_\_ [date] for the construction of \_\_\_\_\_ [name of Contract] (hereinafter called "the Bid").

KNOW ALL PEOPLE by these presents that We \_\_\_\_\_ [name of bank] of \_\_\_\_\_ [name of country] having our registered office at \_\_\_\_\_ (hereinafter called "the Bank") are bound unto \_\_\_\_\_ [name of Employer] (hereinafter called "the Employer") in the sum of \_\_\_\_\_<sup>1</sup> for which payment well and truly to be made to the said Employer the Bank binds itself, his successors and assigns by these presents.

SEALED with the Common Seal of the said Bank this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_\_\_\_.

THE CONDITIONS of this obligation are:

- (1) If after Bid opening the Bidder withdraws his bid during the period of Bid validity specified in the Form of Bid;
- or
- (2) If the Bidder having been notified of the acceptance of his bid by the Employer during the period of Bid validity,
    - (a) fails or refuses to execute the Form of Agreement in accordance with the Instructions to Bidders, if required; or
    - (b) fails or refuses to furnish the Performance Security, in accordance with the Instruction to Bidders; or
    - (c) does not accept the correction of the Bid Price pursuant to Clause 27,

we undertake to pay to the Employer up to the above amount upon receipt of his first written demand, without the Employer having to substantiate his demand, provided that in his demand the Employer will note that the amount claimed by him is due to him owing to the occurrence of one or any of the three conditions, specifying the occurred condition or conditions.

This Guarantee will remain in force up to and including the date \_\_\_\_\_<sup>2</sup> days after the deadline for submission of Bids as such deadline is stated in the Instructions to Bidders or as it may be extended by the Employer, notice of which extension(s) to the Bank is hereby waived. Any demand in respect of this guarantee should reach the Bank not later than the above date.

DATE \_\_\_\_\_ SIGNATURE OF THE BANK \_\_\_\_\_

WITNESS \_\_\_\_\_ SEAL \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
[signature, name, and address]

1 The Bidder should insert the amount of the guarantee in words and figures denominated in Indian Rupees. This figure should be the same as shown in Clause 16.1 of the Instructions to Bidders.

2 45 days after the end of the validity period of the Bid.

**PERFORMANCE BANK GUARANTEE**

To: \_\_\_\_\_ [name of Employer]  
\_\_\_\_\_ [address of Employer]

WHEREAS \_\_\_\_\_ [name and address of Contractor] (hereinafter called "the Contractor") has undertaken, in pursuance of Contract No. \_\_\_\_\_ dated \_\_\_\_\_ to execute \_\_\_\_\_ [name of Contract and brief description of Works] (hereinafter called "the Contract");

AND WHEREAS it has been stipulated by you in the said Contract that the Contractor shall furnish you with a Bank Guarantee by a recognized bank for the sum specified therein as security for compliance with his obligations in accordance with the Contract;

AND WHEREAS we have agreed to give the Contractor such a Bank Guarantee;

NOW THEREFORE we hereby affirm that we are the Guarantor and responsible to you, on behalf of the Contractor, up to a total of \_\_\_\_\_ [amount of guarantee] <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ [in words], such sum being payable in the types and proportions of currencies in which the Contract Price is payable, and we undertake to pay you, upon your first written demand and without cavil or argument, any sum or sums within the limits of \_\_\_\_\_ [amount of guarantee] <sup>1</sup> as aforesaid without your needing to prove or to show grounds or reasons for your demand for the sum specified therein.

We hereby waive the necessity of your demanding the said debt from the Contractor before presenting us with the demand.

We further agree that no change or addition to or other modification of the terms of the Contract or of the Works to be performed thereunder or of any of the Contract documents which may be made between you and the Contractor shall in any way release us from any liability under this guarantee, and we hereby waive notice of any such change, addition or modification.

This guarantee shall be valid until 28 days from the date of expiry of the Defects Liability Period.

Signature and seal of the guarantor \_\_\_\_\_  
Name of Bank \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
Date \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

1 An amount shall be inserted by the Guarantor, representing the percentage of the Contract Price specified in the Contract including additional security for unbalanced Bids, if any and denominated in Indian Rupees.

**BANK GUARANTEE FOR ADVANCE PAYMENT**

To: \_\_\_\_\_ [name of Employer]  
\_\_\_\_\_ [address of Employer]  
\_\_\_\_\_ [name of Contract]

Gentlemen:

In accordance with the provisions of the Conditions of Contract, subclause 51.1 ("Advance Payment") of the above-mentioned Contract, \_\_\_\_\_ [name and address of Contractor] (hereinafter called "the Contractor") shall deposit with \_\_\_\_\_ [name of Employer] a bank guarantee to guarantee his proper and faithful performance under the said Clause of the Contract in an amount of \_\_\_\_\_ [amount of guarantee] <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ [in words].

We, the \_\_\_\_\_ [bank or financial institution], as instructed by the Contractor, agree unconditionally and irrevocably to guarantee as primary obligator and not as Surety merely, the payment to \_\_\_\_\_ [name of Employer] on his first demand without whatsoever right of objection on our part and without his first claim to the Contractor, in the amount not exceeding \_\_\_\_\_ [amount of guarantee] <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ [in words].

We further agree that no change or addition to or other modification of the terms of the Contract or of Works to be performed thereunder or of any of the Contract documents which may be made between \_\_\_\_\_ [name of Employer] and the Contractor, shall in any way release us from any liability under this guarantee, and we hereby waive notice of any such change, addition or modification.

This guarantee shall remain valid and in full effect from the date of the advance payment under the Contract until \_\_\_\_\_ [name of Employer] receives full repayment of the same amount from the Contractor.

Yours truly,

Signature and seal: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name of Bank/Financial Institution: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address: \_\_\_\_\_  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

1 An amount shall be inserted by the bank or financial institution representing the amount of the Advance Payment, and denominated in Indian Rupees.